EECS 151/251A Discussion 13

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Problem 1: Hamming Encoding

Using the 7 bit hamming code shown in lecture (4 data bits and 3 parity bits), encode 0010.

Problem 2: Hamming Decoding

You have received a piece of data which was encoded with the 7 bit hamming code shown in lecture: 1010111

Assuming at most 1 bit may have flipped, answer the following questions:

- 1. Did a bit flip occur?
- 2. Which bit, if any, flipped?
- 3. Decode 1010111.

Problem 3: 15 Bit Hamming Code

An example of a 7 bit hamming code (4 data bits and 3 parity bits) was shown in lecture. The rate of the code (the ratio of useful data bits to the total bits in the transmission) is 4/7.

You are working in an application where the error rate is very low and a 4/7 rate code is unnecessarily strong. You are interested in using a higher rate (less strong) hamming code to protect your data.

You have been tasked to implement a hamming code that is capable of detecting and fixing 1 error in a 15 bit word. The 15 bits include both the data and parity bits.

- 1. How many of the 15 bits are data bits? How many are parity bits? What is the code rate?
- 2. What bits does each parity bit protect?