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## EECS 40/43 <br> Prelab: Calbot Lab(1)

1. Go to the Calbot page
http://www-inst.eecs.berkeley.edu/~ee40/calbot/webpage/index.htm
and read
Introduction to robotics and the CalBOT
Microcontroller basics
Understanding the components of your CalBOT kit
Programming the C167
2. Buy wire wraps from the IEEE office in 204A Cory. You need 4 different colors of wire wraps.

## Question 1

We want to use port 8 for input and output. Show how to initialize the port, the top 4 bits will be output, and the lower 4 bits input. Initialize the output to all zeroes. (Hint: This can be done in two lines).

## Question 2

You would like to use the onboard LEDs as a status indicator. Design a function that turns on each individual bit sequentially, only one LED should be lit at a time. It should look like K.I.T.T. from the 80s cult classic Knight Rider. You will need to use the kludgyWait function to time how long a LED is on.

| Time | Output |  | Time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 1000 | 4 | 0010 |
| 1 | 0100 | 5 | 0100 |
| 2 | 0010 | 6 | 1000 |
| 3 | 0001 | 7 | 0100 |

Table 1: Example of LED output
Note: Value of 1 means light is on; this is not the same as the board works. The board LEDs are active low, a 0 output will turn on the LED. Also remember that Port 2 has 16 bits not just four as shown above.

## Question 3

What port and bit does pin 127 of the KitCon167 correspond to? (Hint: It would be helpful to look up the KitCon pinout either in your hardware manual or online)

## Question 4

What extra functionality would you like to add to your basic Calbot?

