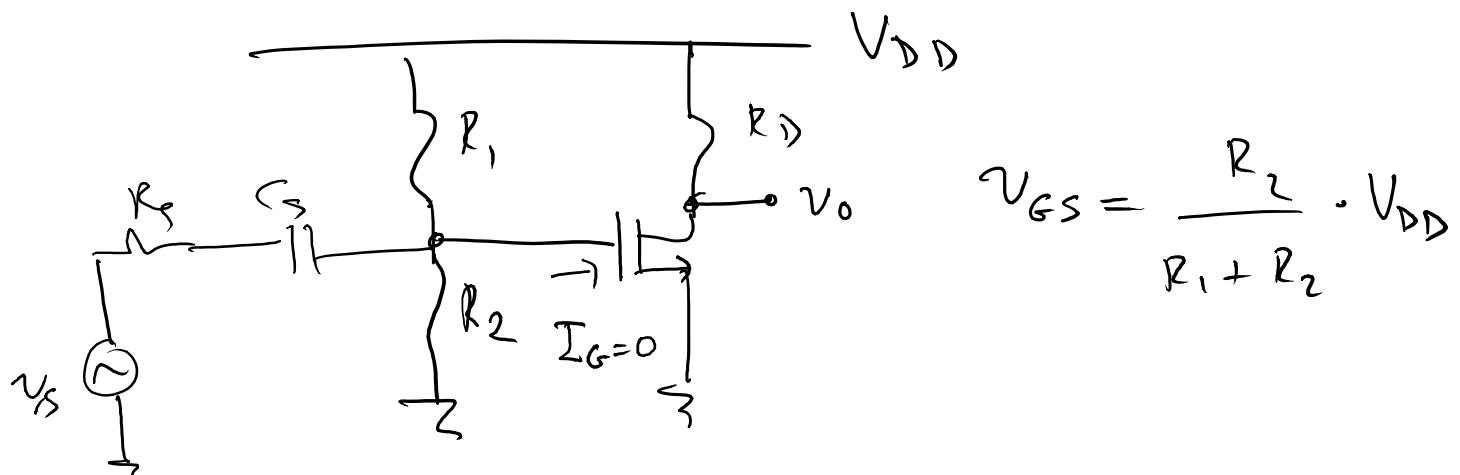
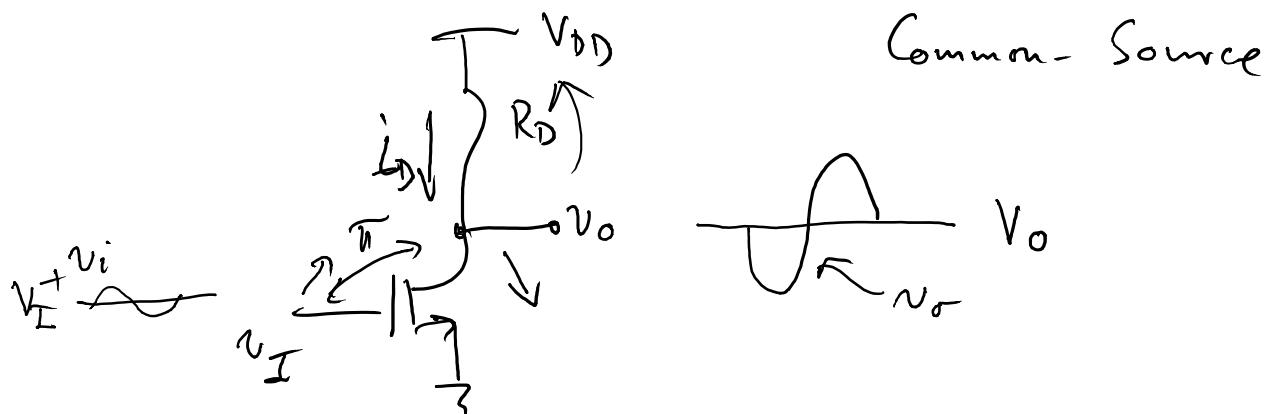


No lecture / office hours on Wednesday.

Office hours Thu 3-4 pm S13 Gary

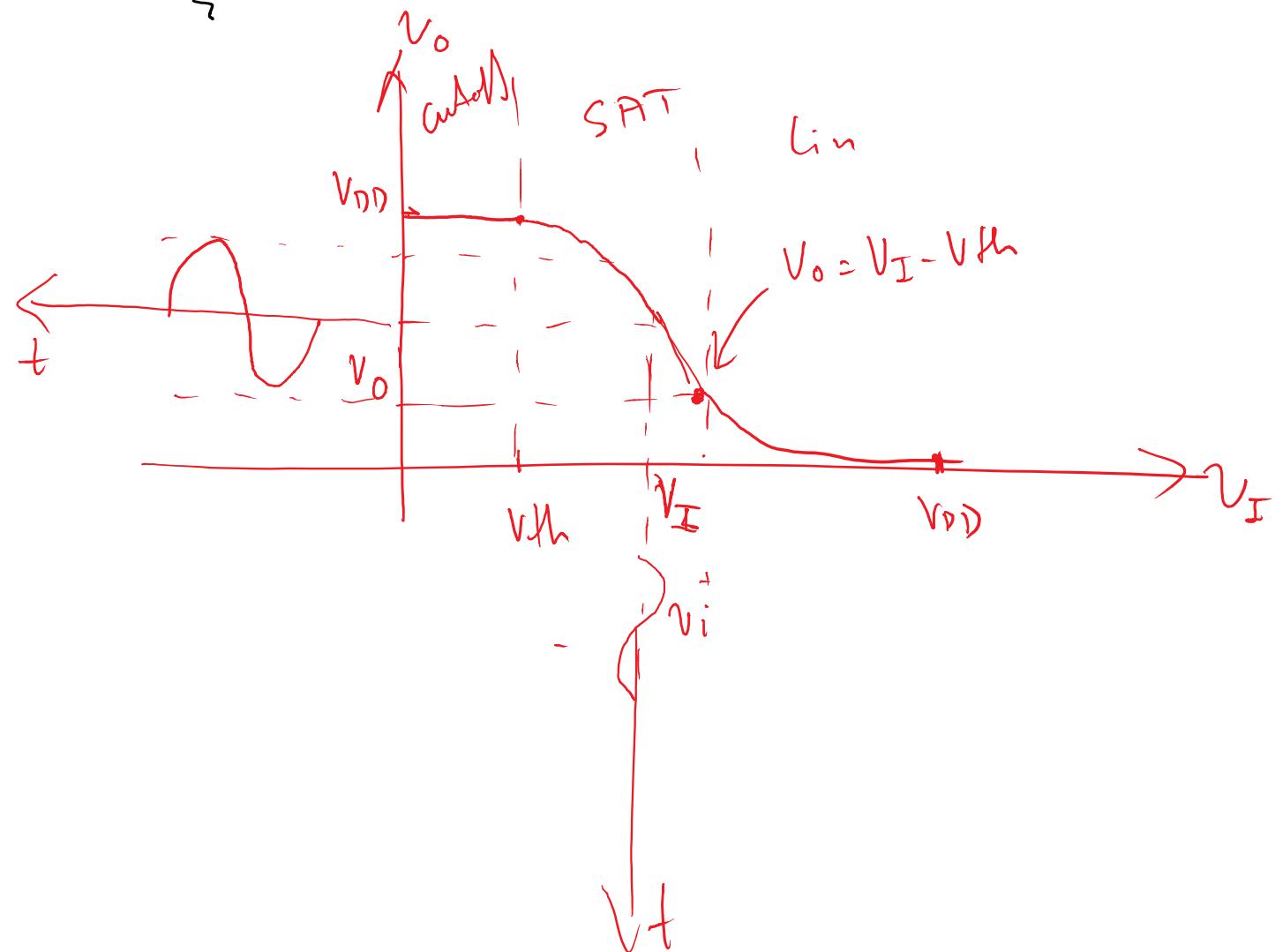
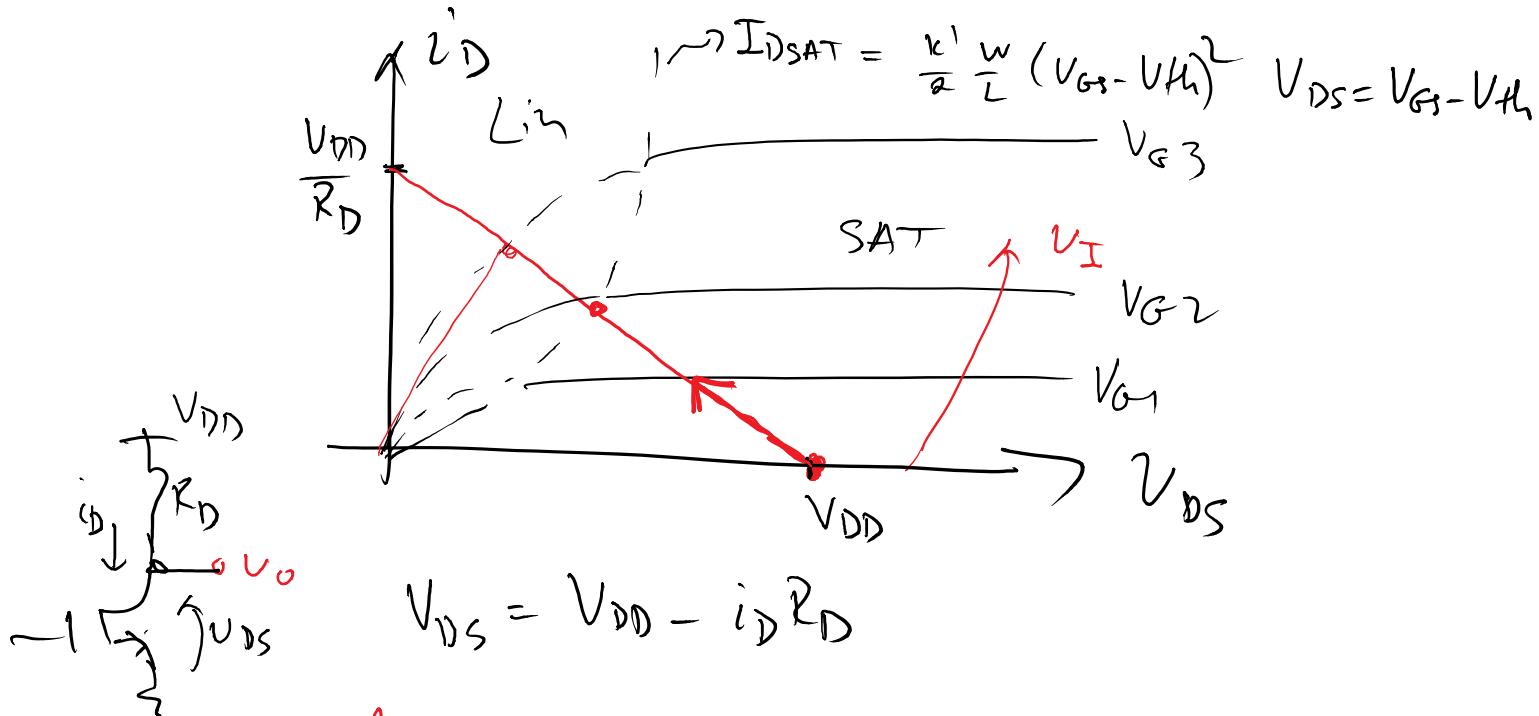


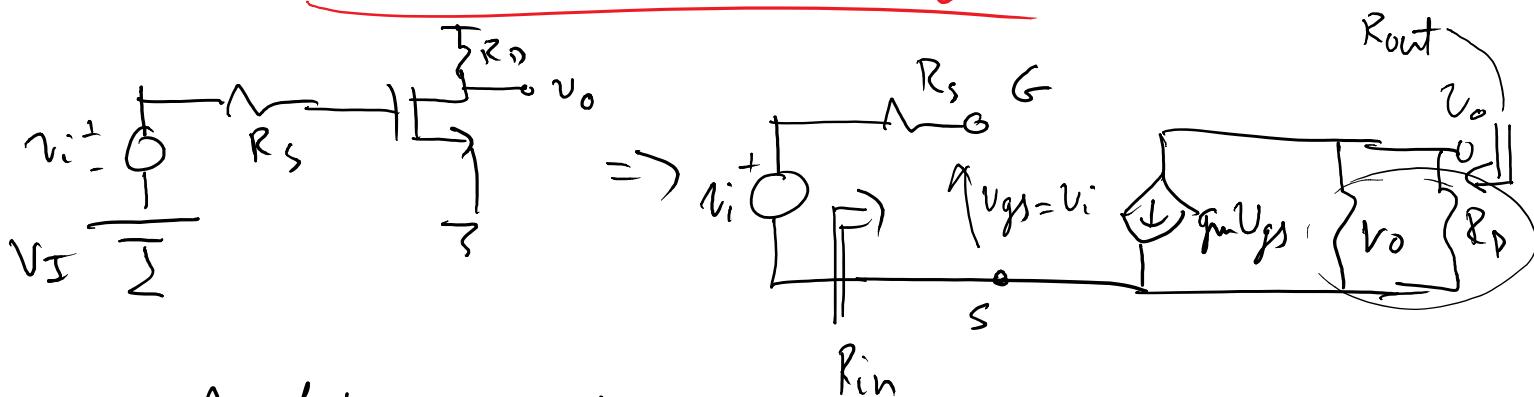
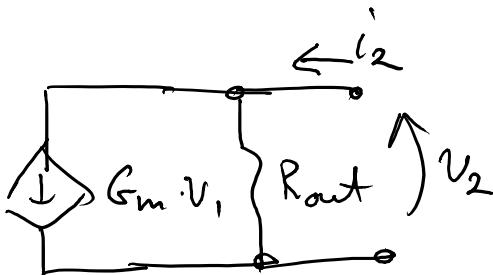
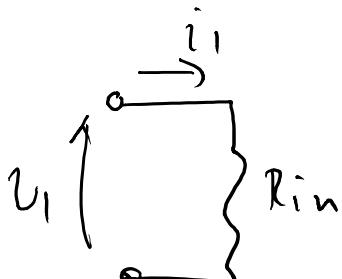
3 regions of operation :

* Cutoff : $v_I < v_{Th}$

* Linear : $v_I > v_{Th}$, $v_o < v_I - v_{Th}$

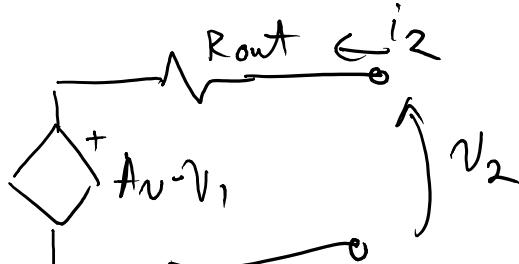
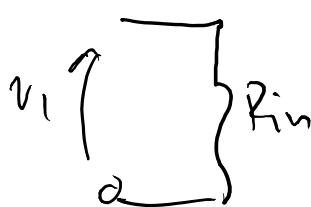
* Saturation : $v_I > v_{Th}$, $v_o > v_I - v_{Th}$



Small-signal analysisAmplifier models:

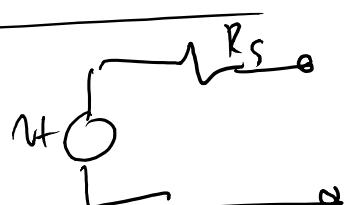
Find:
R_{in}, R_{out}

$$G_m = \frac{i_2}{v_1} \quad |_{v_2=0}$$



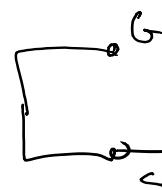
$$A_v = \frac{v_2}{v_1} \quad |_{i_2=0}$$

$$R_{in} = \frac{v_1}{i_1} \Rightarrow \infty$$



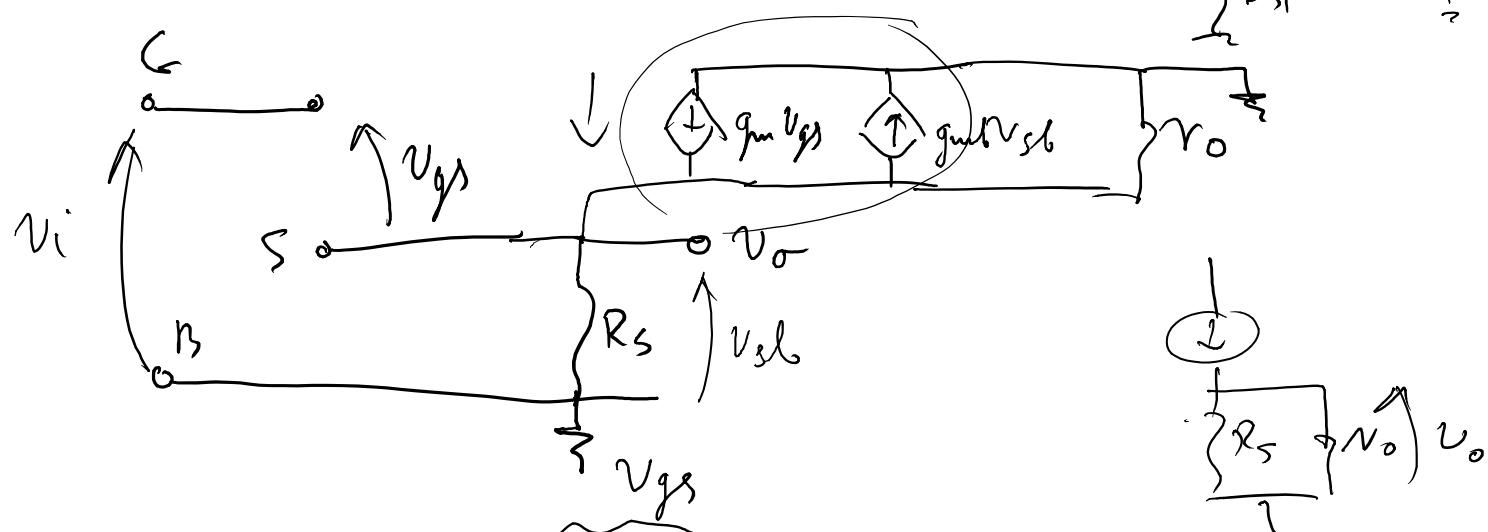
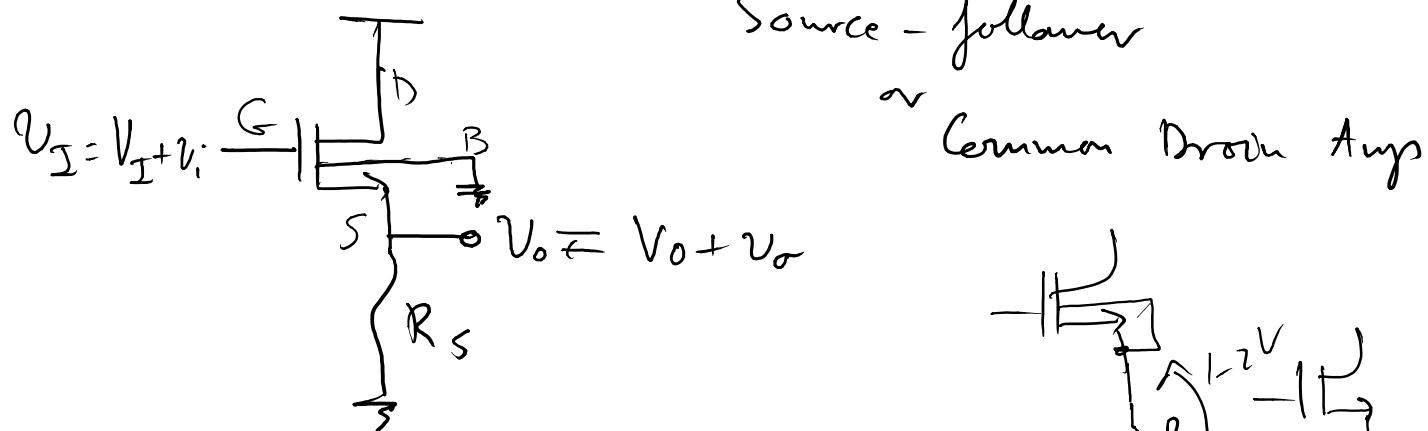
$$A_v = -G_m R_s$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = -g_m \cdot r_{o||R_D}$$



$$A_v = -G_m \cdot R_{out}$$

$$G_m = g_m$$

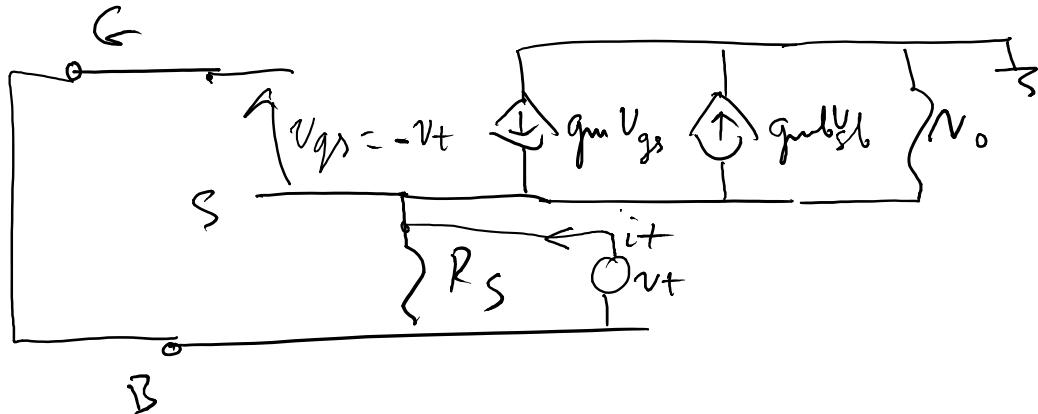


$$v_o = (g_m \cdot (v_i - v_o) - g_{mb} \cdot v_o) \cdot R_S \| r_o$$

$$v_o (1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) \cdot R_S \| r_o) = g_m R_S \| v_o \cdot v_i$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = \frac{g_m R_S \| r_o}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) R_S \| r_o}, \quad \text{if } R_S \gg r_o$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_i} = \frac{g_m v_o}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) v_o}$$



$$i_t = \frac{v_t}{R_S \parallel N_0} + g_{mb} \cdot v_t - g_m \cdot (-v_t)$$

$$i_t = v_t \left(\frac{1}{R_S \parallel N_0} + g_m + g_{mb} \right)$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{v_t}{i_t} = \frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}} \parallel R_S \parallel N_0$$

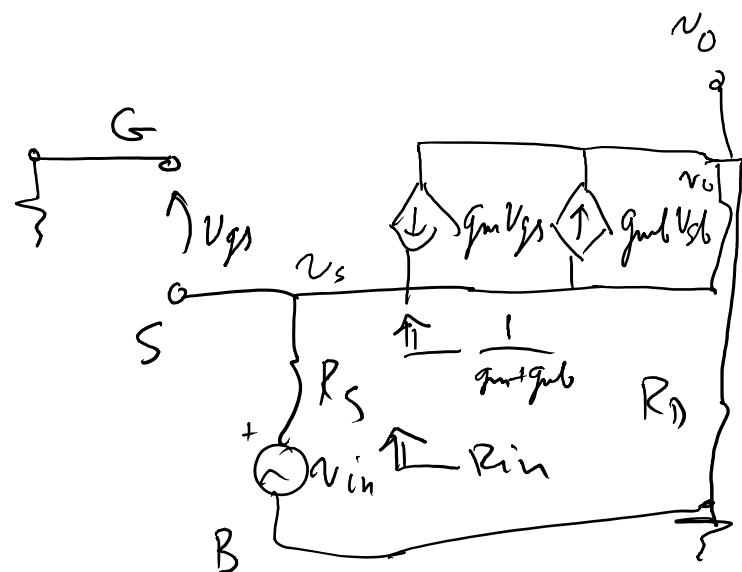
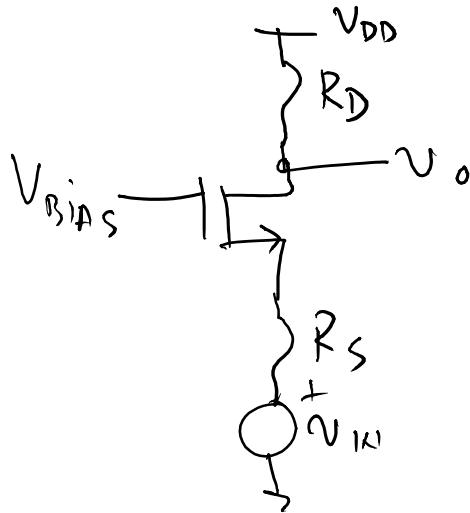
$$R_{out} = \frac{v_t}{i_t} = \frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}} \parallel R_S \parallel N_0$$

$$A_v = -G_m R_{out} = g_m \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}} \cdot R_S \parallel N_0}{\frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}} + R_S \parallel N_0}$$

$$G_m = -g_m$$

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Simplify : $r_o \rightarrow \infty$

$$R_{in} = R_S + \frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}}, \quad R_{out} = R_D$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_{in}} = \frac{v_s}{v_{in}} \cdot \frac{v_o}{v_s} = \frac{\frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}}}{R_S + \frac{1}{g_m + g_{mb}}} \cdot \underbrace{\left(\frac{v_o}{v_s} \right)}_{= g_m R_D}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_s} : \quad v_o = -g_m (-v_s) \cdot R_D + g_{mb} \cdot v_s \cdot R_D$$

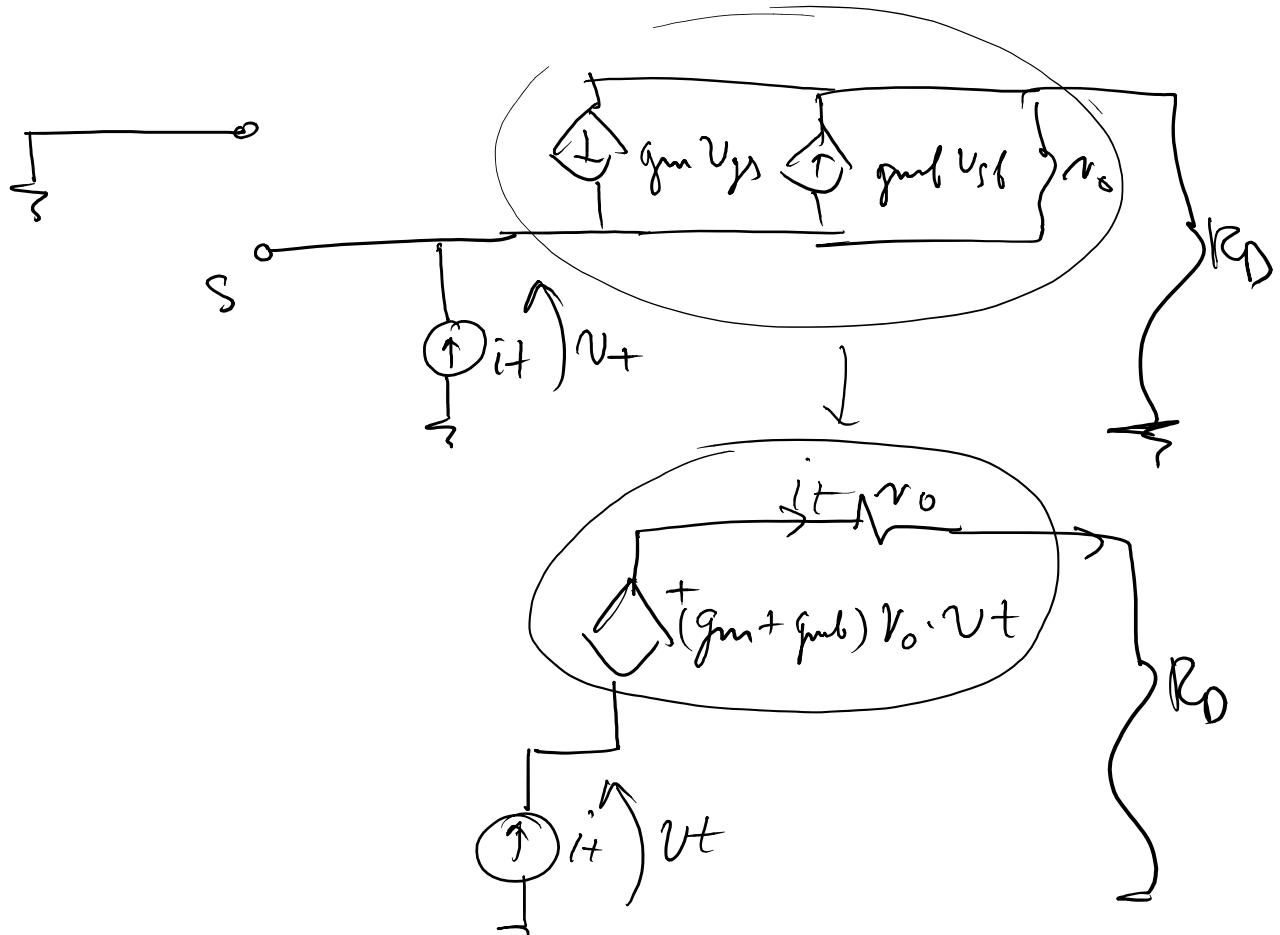
$$\frac{v_o}{v_s} = (g_m + g_{mb}) \cdot R_D$$

$$A_v = \frac{(g_m + g_{mb}) R_D}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) \cdot R_S}$$

$$G_m = -(g_m + g_{mb})$$

In real life $r_o < \infty$

$$R_{in} = ?$$



$$v_+ = i_t (r_o + R_D) - (g_m + g_{mb}) \cdot r_o \cdot v_t$$

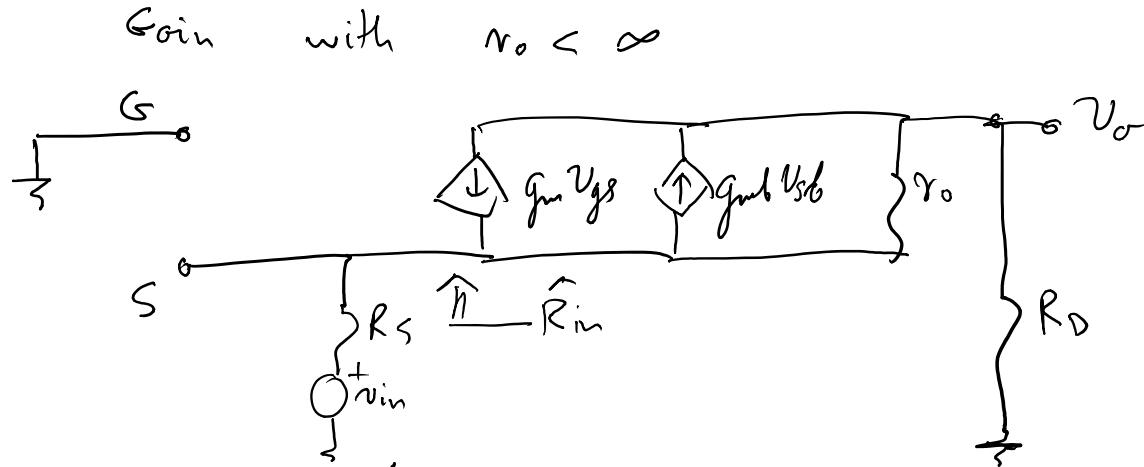
$$v_t \cdot (1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) \cdot r_o) = i_t (R_D + r_o)$$

$$\hat{R}_{in} = \frac{v_+}{i_t} = \frac{R_D + r_o}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) \cdot r_o}$$

$$R_{in} = R_s + \hat{R}_{in}$$

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$$\frac{v_o}{v_{in}} = \frac{v_s}{v_{in}} \cdot \frac{v_o}{v_s} = \frac{\hat{R}_{in}}{\hat{R}_{in} + R_S} \cdot \frac{v_o}{v_s}$$

$$\hat{R}_{in} = \frac{R_D + r_o}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_s} : (g_m + g_{mb}) v_s + \frac{v_s - v_o}{r_o} = \frac{v_o}{R_D}$$

$$(g_m + g_{mb} + \frac{1}{r_o}) v_s = v_o \cdot \frac{1}{r_o \parallel R_D}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_s} = (1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o) \cdot \frac{R_D}{r_o + R_D}$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_{in}} = \frac{\frac{R_D + r_o}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o}}{\frac{R_D + r_o}{1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o} + R_S} \cdot (1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o) \frac{R_D}{r_o + R_D}$$

$$A_v = \frac{(R_D + r_o) (1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o) R_D}{(1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o) R_S + R_D + r_o} \cancel{\frac{R_D + r_o}{R_D + r_o}} = \frac{(1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o) R_D}{(1 + (g_m + g_{mb}) r_o) R_S + R_D + r_o}$$

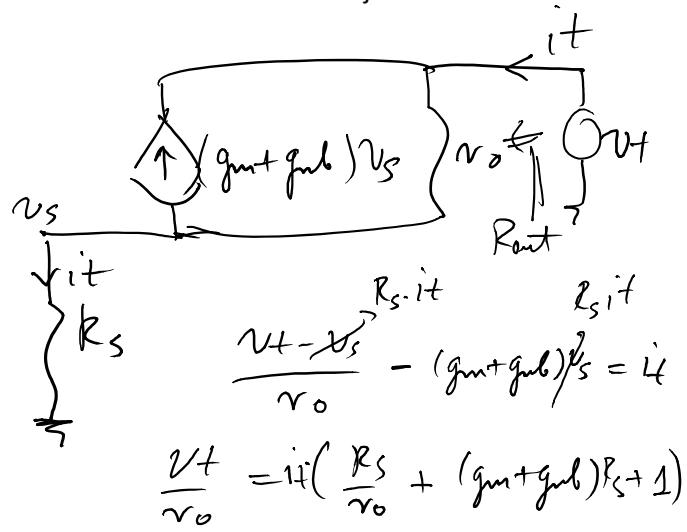
Lecture 7 - MOSFETs 1Tx amps

$$R_{out} = R_s + (1 + (g_m + g_{sb}) R_s) \cdot v_o$$

$$= R_s (1 + (g_m + g_{sb}) v_o) + v_o$$

$$A_v = \frac{(1 + (g_m + g_{sb}) v_o) \cdot R_D}{R_{out} + R_D}$$

$$= (1 + (g_m + g_{sb}) v_o) \cdot \frac{R_D}{R_{out} + R_D}$$



$$\frac{v_o}{v_o} = \frac{R_s \cdot i_D}{R_s \cdot i_D + (g_m + g_{sb}) R_s} = \frac{1}{1 + (g_m + g_{sb}) R_s}$$

$$\frac{v_o}{v_o} = 1 + \left(\frac{R_s}{v_o} + (g_m + g_{sb}) R_s + 1 \right)$$