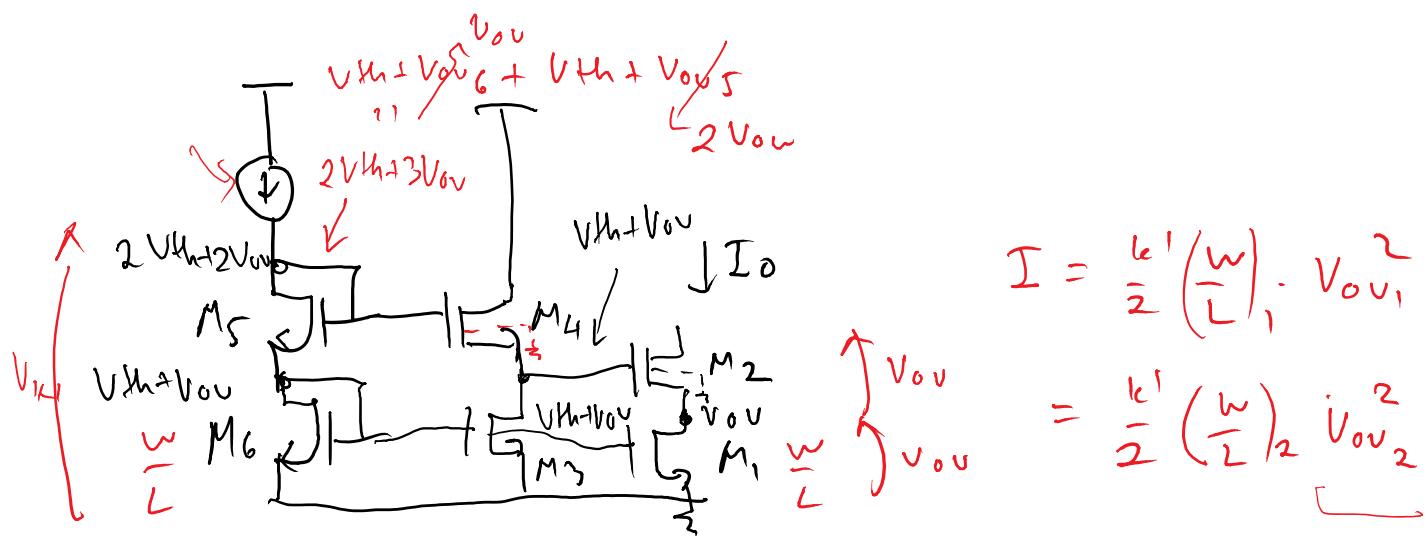
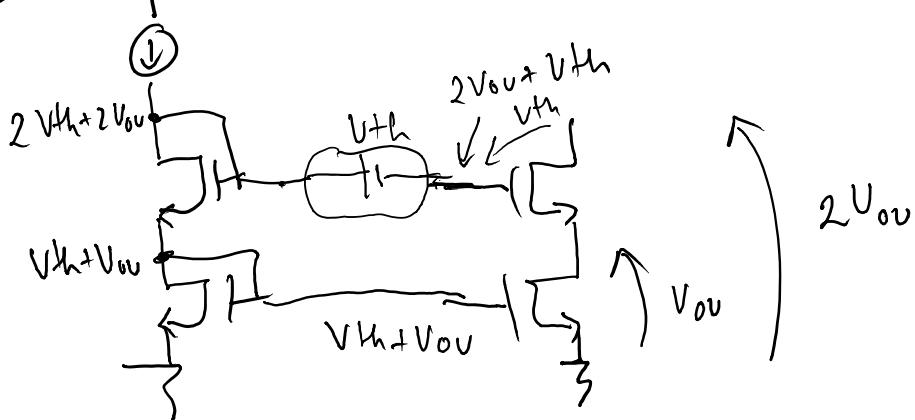


Lecture 12 - High-swing Current Mirrors

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To reduce V_{min} :



$$\frac{w}{L} \cdot V_{ou} = \underbrace{\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{w}{L} \right)}_{\left(\frac{w}{L} \right)_S} \cdot \underbrace{\left(2V_{ou} \right)^2}_{V_{ous}}$$

$$V_{0\min} = 2 V_{0u}$$

$$V_{I+1} = 2V_{fh} + 3V_{ov}$$

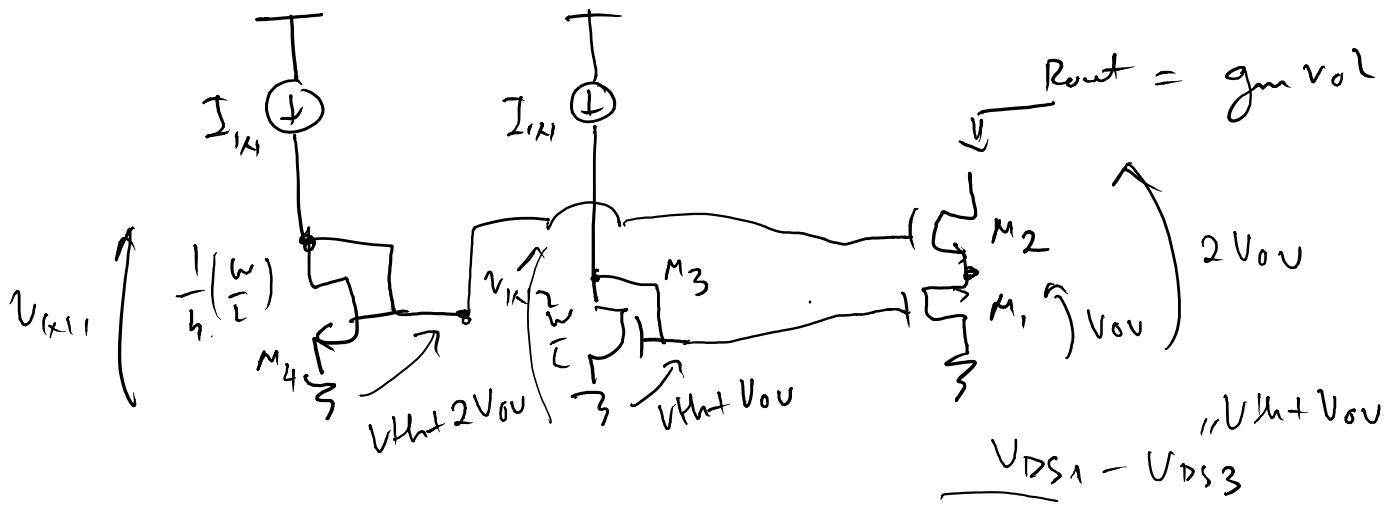
$$V_{GS5} - V_{GS4} - V_{GS2}$$

$$\text{Synthetic gain error} = \lambda(V_{DS1} - V_{DS2}) = -\lambda V_{th}$$

$$V_{th4} > V_{th5}^+, \quad V_{th2} > V_{th6} \quad \text{body effect} \\ \text{just as } V_{S2} \downarrow$$

$$I_n \text{ practice: } \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_S < \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)$$

(6) Eliminate B.E. as well as lower V_{DS}



$$\text{Systematic gain error} \approx -\lambda \cdot (V_{TH}) + \text{B.E. from } M_2$$

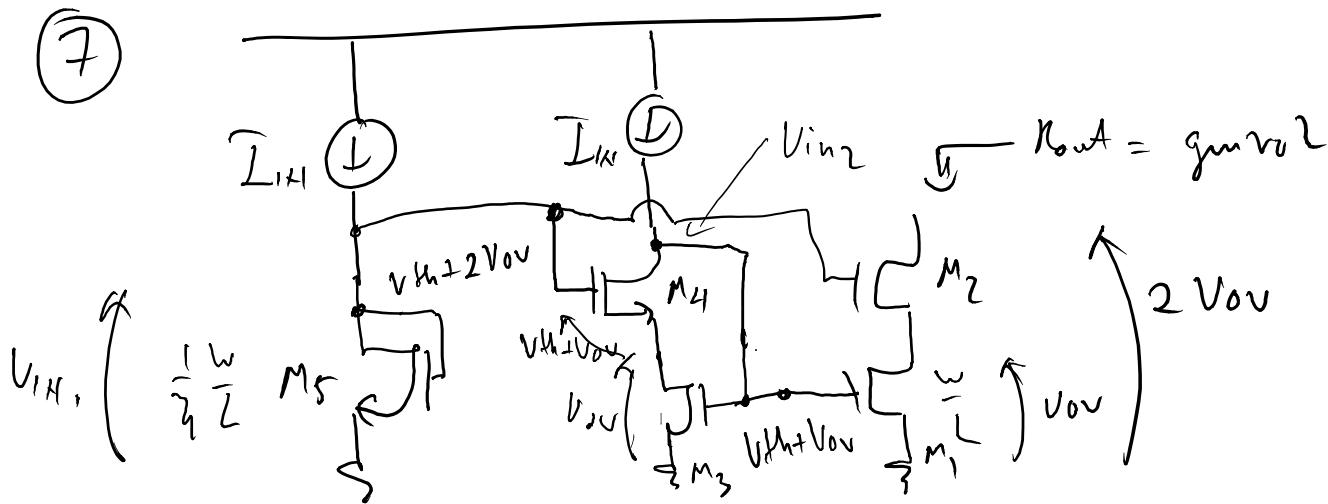
$$V_{IN} = \max(V_{IN1}, V_{IN2}) = V_{TH} + 2V_{OV}$$

$$V_{DS1} = V_{TH} + 2V_{OV} = V_{TH2} - V_{OV} = \underbrace{(V_{TH} - V_{TH2})}_{\text{B.E. error.}} + V_{OV}$$

smaller than in

(5)

(7)



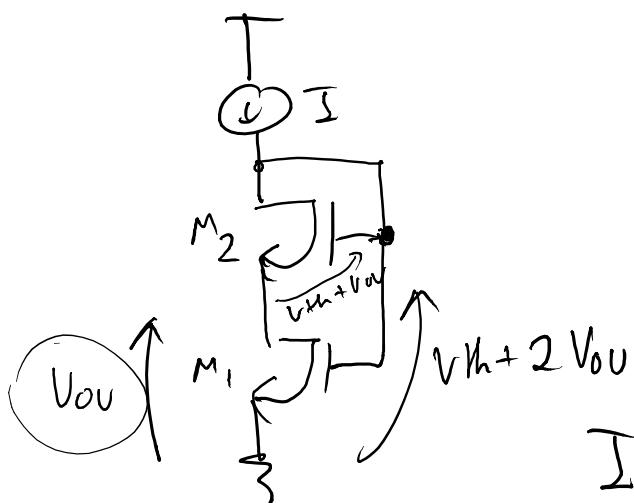
$$V_{GD4} = V_{th} + 2V_{ov} - (V_{th} + V_{ov}) = \begin{cases} V_{ov} & V_{ov} < V_{th} \\ 2I_{IH} \frac{V_{ov}}{2L} & V_{ov} \geq V_{th} \end{cases}$$

Symmetric gain error = 0

$$V_{IH} = \max(V_{IH}, V_{in2}) = V_{th} + 2V_{ov} \text{ extra condition}$$

(8)

To combine I_{IN} use triode device:

 M_2 - saturation M_1 - triode

$$V_{GD1} = V_{GS2} = V_{th} + V_{ov}$$

$$I = \frac{k'}{2} \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_2 (V_{GS2} - V_{th})^2$$

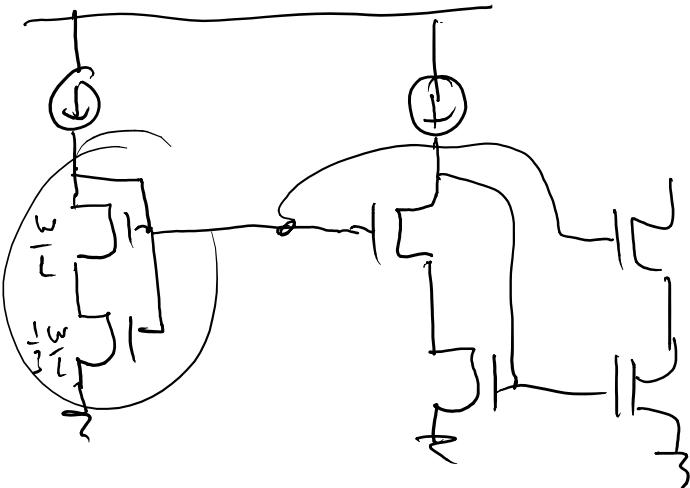
$$I = \frac{k'}{2} \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_1 (2(V_{GS1} - V_{th}) \cdot V_{DS1} - V_{DS1}^2)$$

$$V_{G1} = V_{th} + 2V_{ov}$$

$$\left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_2 \cdot V_{ov}^2 = \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_1 \cdot \underbrace{(2(2V_{ov}) \cdot V_{ov} - V_{ov}^2)}_{\approx V_{ov}^2}$$

$$\left(\frac{w}{l}\right) = \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_2 = 3 \left(\frac{w}{l}\right)_1$$

Back to ⑦



⑧ Sooch Cascade

