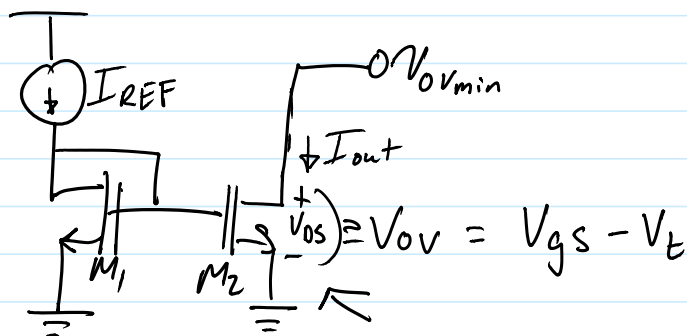


Discussion 5

Wednesday, February 27, 2013 3:12 PM



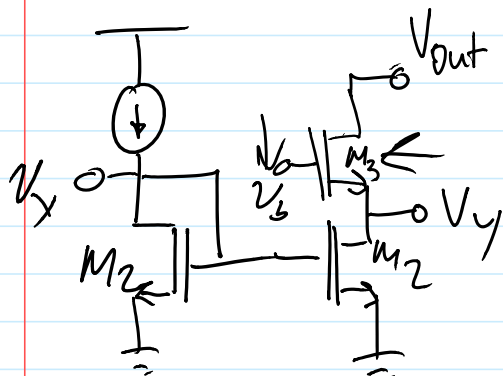
$$I_o = \frac{1}{2} k' \frac{W}{L} (V_{gs} - V_{th})^2 (1 + \lambda V_{os})$$

$\underbrace{V_{gs} - V_{th}}_{V_{ov}}$

$$V_{os2} \neq V_{os1} \quad \leftarrow V_{gs1}$$

$$\frac{I_{out}}{I_{ref}} = \frac{(1 + \lambda V_{os2})}{(1 + \lambda V_{gs1})} \rightarrow I_{out} = I_{REF} \left(\frac{\times}{\times} \right)$$

Cascode Current Source is used for stability



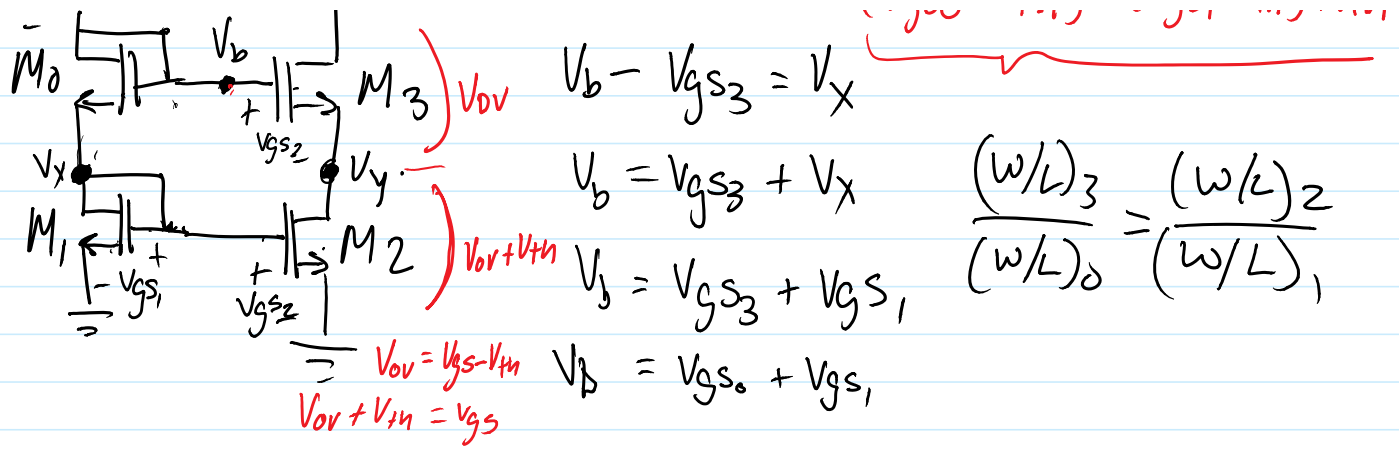
Choose V_b
Such that $V_y = V_x$

$$\Delta V_y \approx \Delta V_{out} / ((g_{m3} + g_{mb3}) r_{o3})$$

$V_{out,min} = 2V_{ov} + V_{th}$

$V_{out,min} = V_b - V_{th} = (V_{gs0} - V_{th}) + (V_{gs1} - V_{th}) + V_{th}$

$V_b - V_{gs2} = V_x$



0.5V to operate I_{REF}

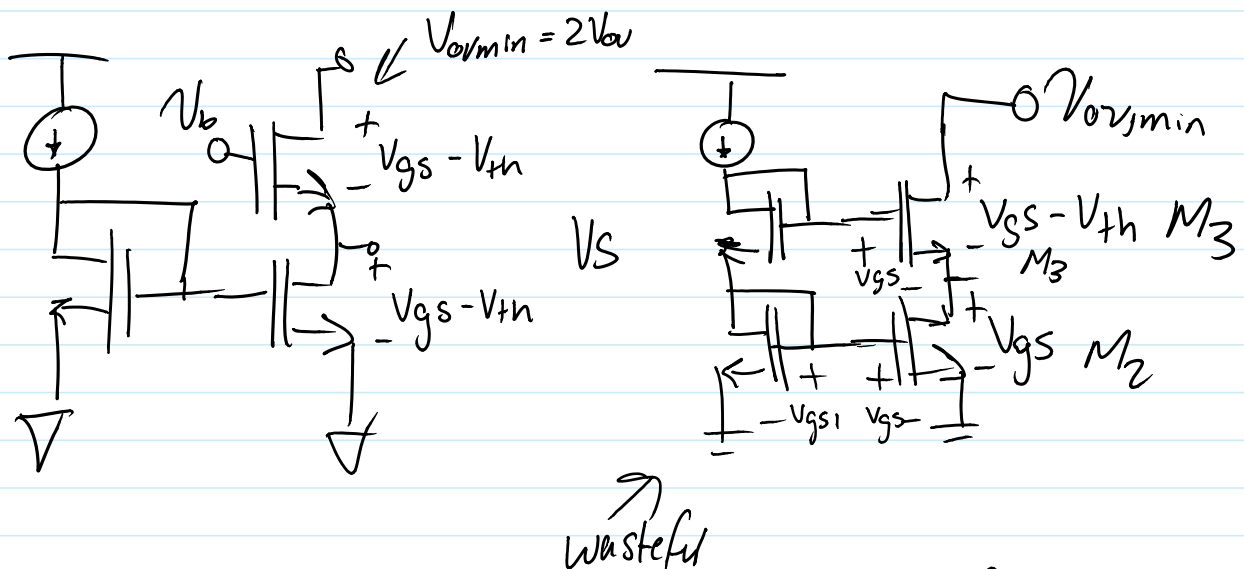
What is the max value of I_{REF}

$$V_b = V_{gs1} + V_{gs0} = \sqrt{\frac{2I_{REF}}{\mu_n C_{ox}}} \left[\sqrt{\frac{1}{(w/L)_0}} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{(w/L)_1}} \right] + V_{th0} + V_{th1}$$

$$V_{DD} - V_b = 0.5V$$

$$I_{REF \max} = \frac{\mu_n C_{ox}}{2} \frac{(V_{DD} - 0.5 - V_{th0} - V_{th1})^2}{(\sqrt{\frac{1}{(w/L)_0}} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{(w/L)_1}})^2}$$

Cascode wastes $1 V_{th}$ of headroom



Assume M_2 goes into triode first

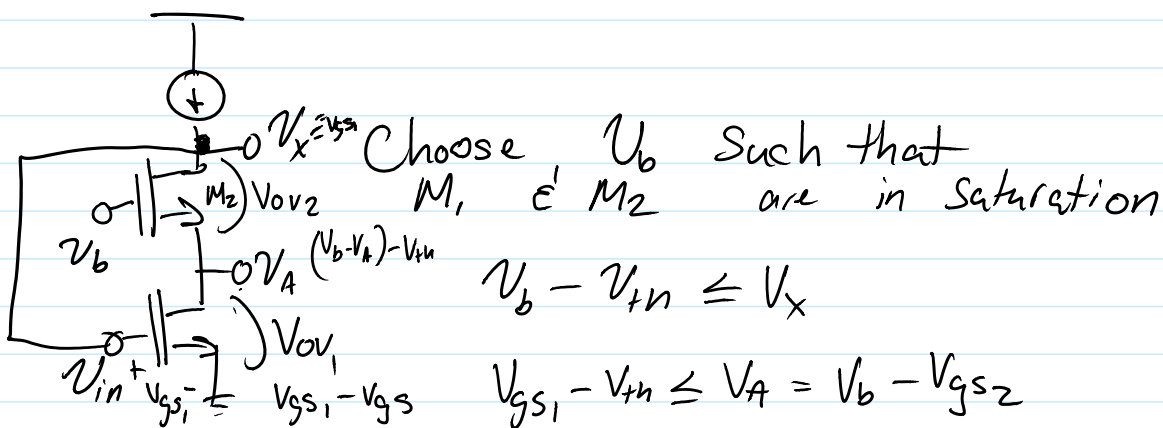
$$V_{DS} \downarrow \quad V_{DS} < V_{GS} - V_{th}$$

$$k' \frac{W}{L} (V_{GS} - V_t)^2 (1 + \lambda V_{DS}) \quad \text{if } V_{DS} \text{ drops then } I_D \text{ drop}$$

this means I_{D3} drops while V_{GS3} increases

this is not possible!

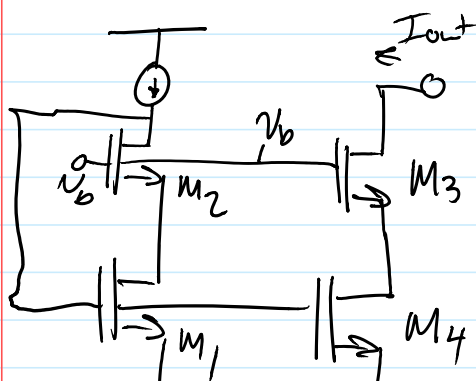
$\therefore M_3$ always enters triode first



$$V_{GS2} + (V_{GS1} - V_{th1}) \leq V_b \leq V_{GS1} + V_{th2}$$

this means $V_{GS2} - V_{th2} < V_{th1}$,

if $V_b = V_{GS2} + (V_{GS1} - V_{th1})$ then both transistors will be @ edge of saturation

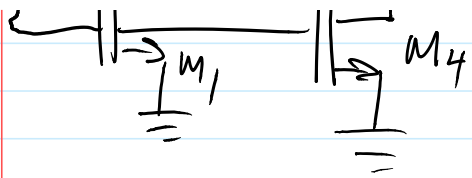


$$V_b = V_{GS2} + (V_{GS1} - V_{th1})$$

$$= V_{GS4} + (V_{GS3} - V_{th3})$$

$$\text{headroom} = V_b - V_{th4}$$

$$V_{ovmin} = (V_{GS4} - V_{th4}) + (V_{GS3} - V_{th3})$$

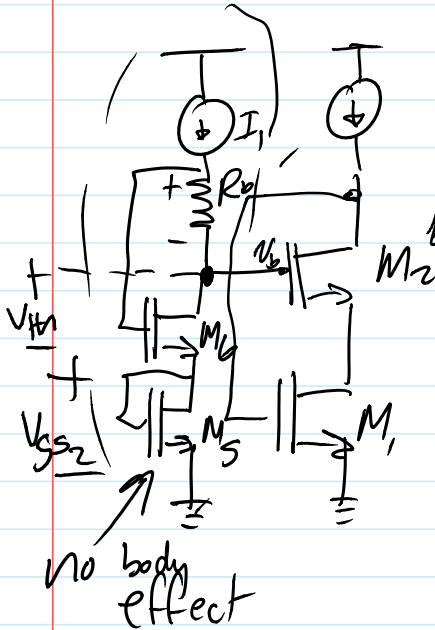


$$\text{headroom} = V_b - V_{th4}$$

$$V_{ol_{min}} = (V_{gs4} - V_{th4}) + (V_{gs3} - V_{th3})$$

$$V_{ov} = (V_{ov} + V_{ov})$$

Low Voltage cascode



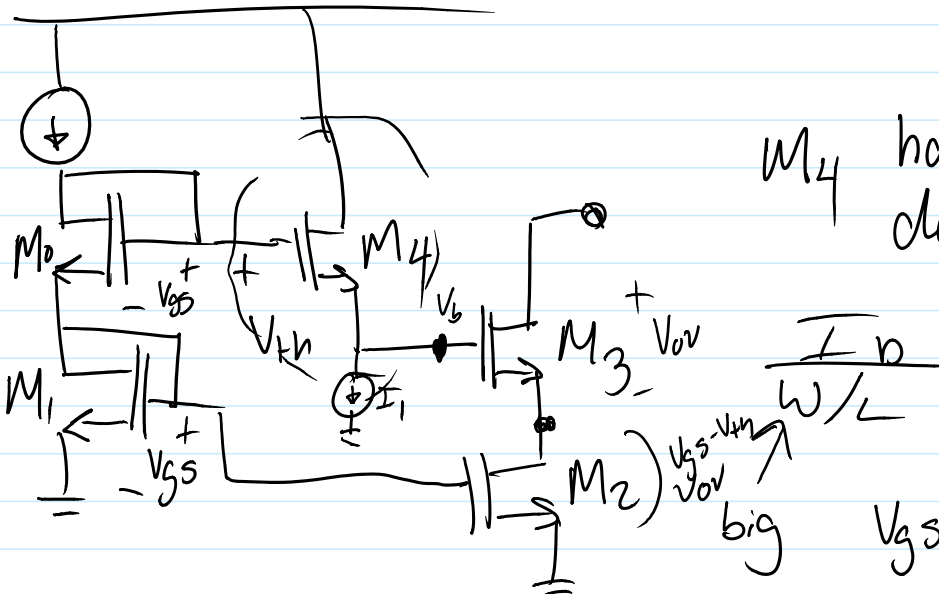
$$\text{Need } V_b \approx V_{gs} + (V_{gs} - V_{th})$$

$$\text{Make } M_5 = M_2$$

$$\rightarrow V_{gs5} = V_{gs2}$$

$$V_{gs6} = V_{th}$$

$$V_{gs6} = V_{gs6} - I_1 R_b = V_{gs6} - V_{th} \approx (V_{gs} - V_{th})$$



M_4 has low current density

$$V_{gs4} = V_{th}$$

$$V_{gs2} = 2V_{gs} - V_{th} - V_{gs3}$$

$$\approx V_{gs1} - V_{th}$$

Now $V_{OS2} \neq V_{OS1} \leftarrow$ this is where we get
mis match
 \nearrow

HW \Rightarrow Solve for I_{out} in terms of I_{REF} , I , W/L , λ , γ ,

approach $\left(\frac{I_{out}}{I_{REF}} \right)$