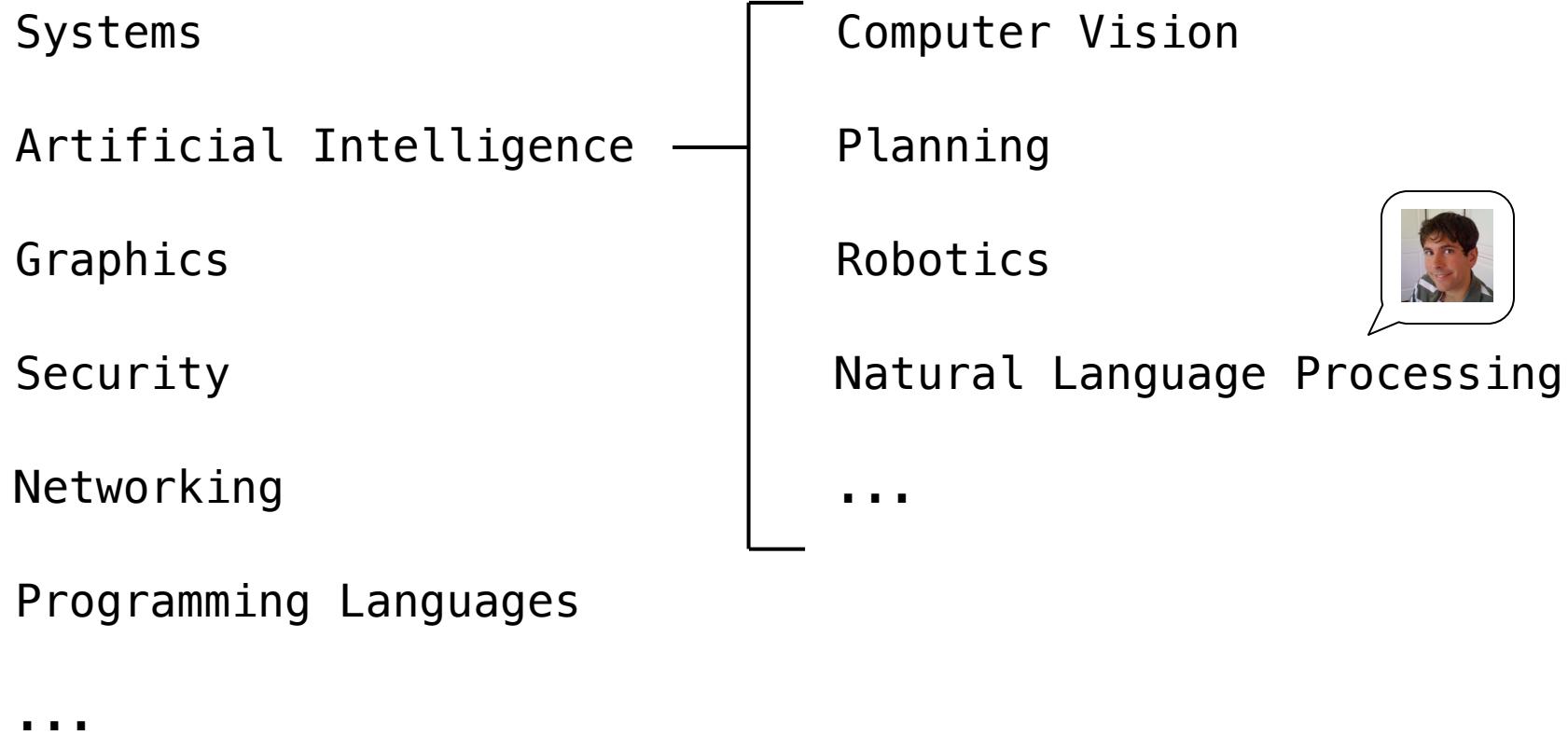


61A Lecture 37

Friday, November 30

What is Computer Science?



Machine Translation

Target language corpus gives examples of well-formed sentences

I will get to it later

See you later

He will do it

Parallel corpus gives translation examples

I will do it gladly

Yo lo haré de muy buen grado

You will see later

Después lo veras

Machine translation system:

Source language

Yo lo haré después

NOVEL SENTENCE

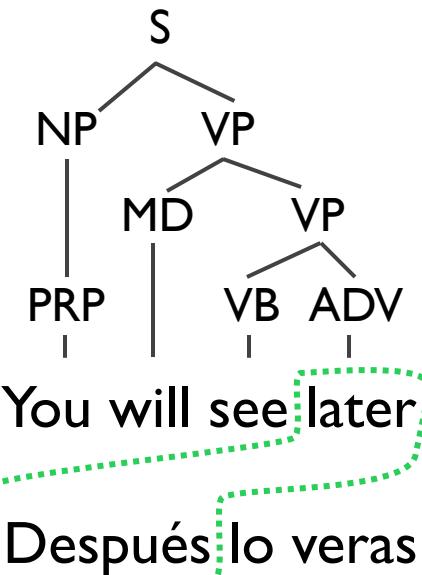
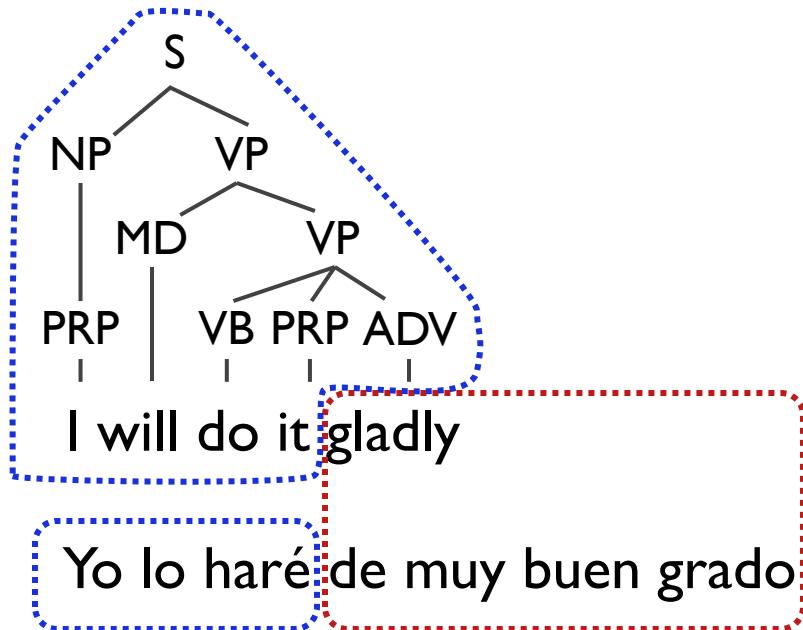
Model of
translation

Target language

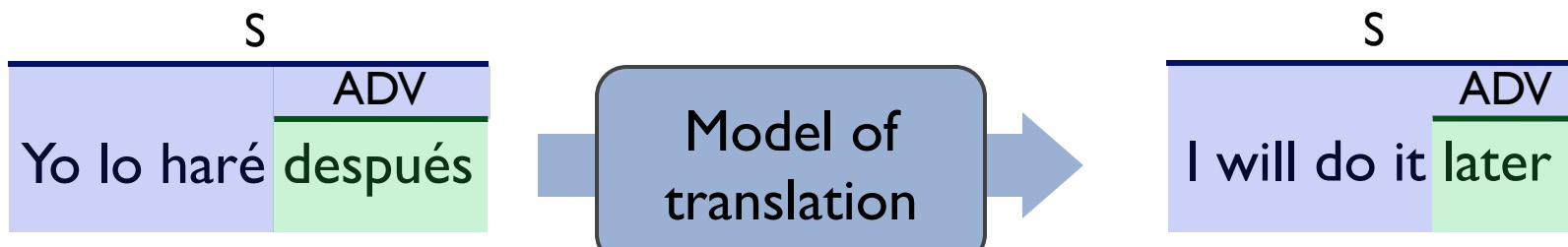
I will do it later

The Syntactic Structure of Natural Language

Parallel corpus gives translation examples



Machine translation system:



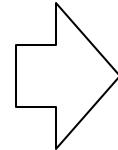
A Translation System in 20 Minutes

Context-free grammars as a model of language generation

Large-scale linguistic annotations

Tree transformations

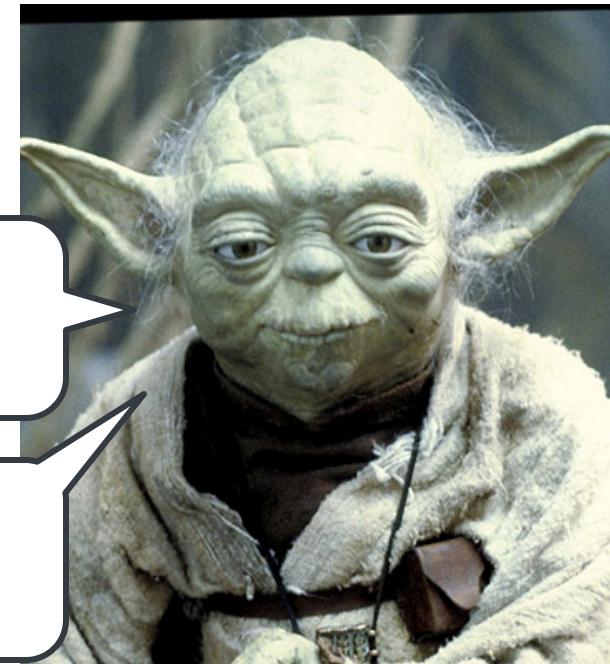
English



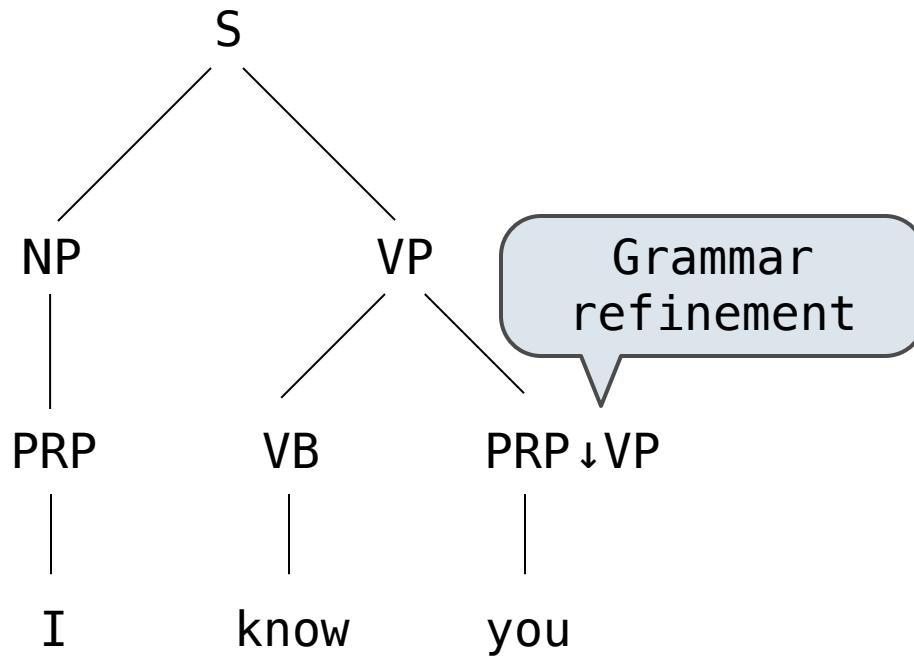
Yoda-speak

Help you, I can!
Yes! Mm!

When 900 years old you reach,
look as good, you will not. Hm.



A Context-Free Grammar Describes Generation



"Grammar"

$S \rightarrow NP \ VP$

$NP \rightarrow PRP \downarrow NP$

$VP \rightarrow VB$

$VP \rightarrow VB \ PRP \downarrow VP$

"Lexicon"

$PRP \downarrow NP \rightarrow I$

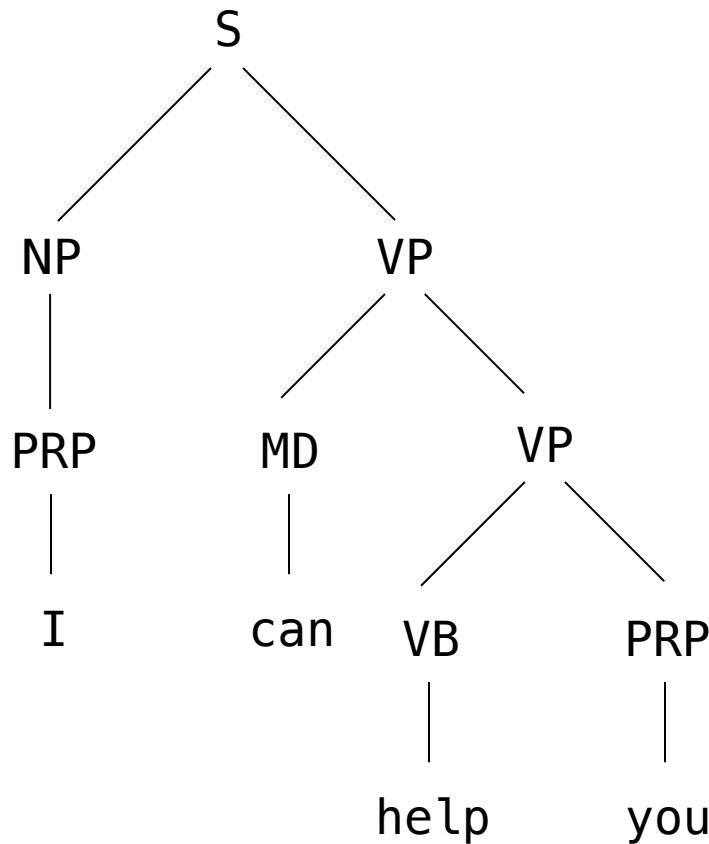
$PRP \rightarrow you$

$VB \rightarrow know$

$VB \rightarrow help$

$PRP \downarrow VP \rightarrow me$

A Context-Free Grammar Describes Generation



"Grammar"

$S \rightarrow NP\ VP$
 $NP \rightarrow PRP$
 $VP \rightarrow VB$
 $VP \rightarrow VB\ PRP$
 $VP \rightarrow MD\ VP$

"Lexicon"

$PRP \rightarrow I$
 $PRP \rightarrow you$
 $VB \rightarrow know$
 $VB \rightarrow help$

A grammar can be *learned* from data (demo)

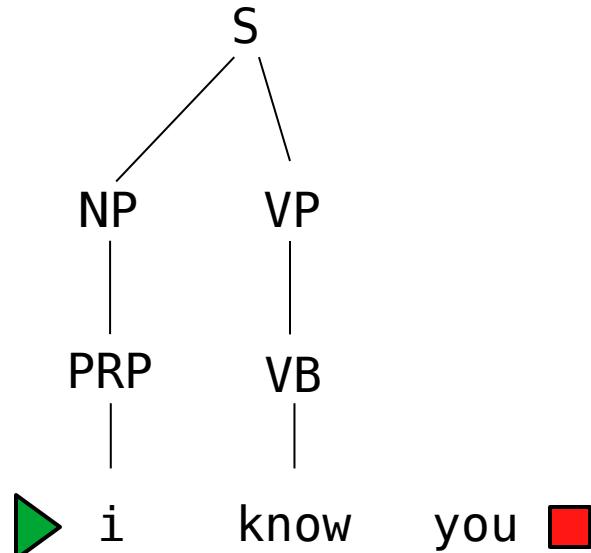
$MD \rightarrow can$

Left-Corner Parsing Builds Trees For Sentences

```
parse_next(S, 1)
  complete(S, (PRP i), 1)
  complete(S, (NP (PRP i)), 1)

  parse_next(VP, 2)
    complete(VP, (VB know), 2)
    complete(VP, (VP (VB know)), 2)

  complete(S, (S ...), 1)
```



"Grammar"

```
S -> NP VP
NP -> PRP
VP -> VB
VP -> VB PRP
```

Left corners

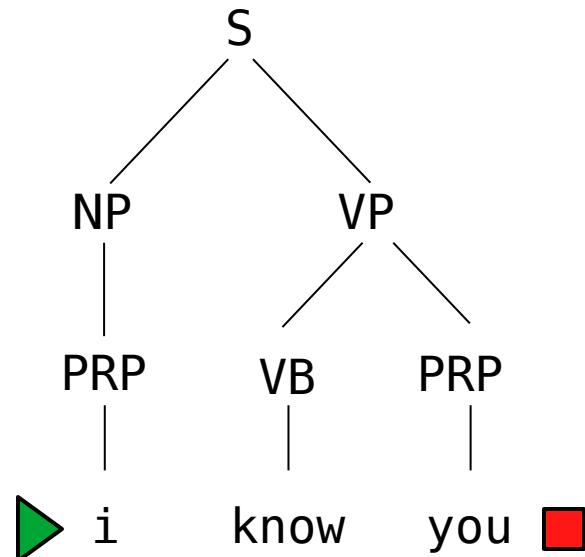
"Lexicon"

```
PRP -> I
PRP -> you
VB -> know
VB -> help
```

Left-Corner Parsing Builds Trees For Sentences

```
parse_next(S, 1)
  complete(S, (PRP i), 1)
  complete(S, (NP (PRP i)), 1)

  parse_next(VP, 2)
    complete(VP, (VB know), 2)
    complete(VP, (VP (VB know) (PRP you)), 2)
    complete(S, (S ...), 1)
```



"Grammar"

```
S -> NP VP
NP -> PRP
VP -> VB
VP -> VB PRP
```

Left corners

"Lexicon"

```
PRP -> I
PRP -> you
VB -> know
VB -> help
```